REFERENCE: BP12.R014

STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEETS BP12.R014 8

## STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

# **STRUCTURE** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

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#### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF PREPARING THE SCOPE OF WORK TO BE INCLUDED IN THE REQUEST FOR PROPOSAL. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1999 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

SOIL AND ROCK BOUNDARIES WITHIN A BOREHOLE ARE BASED ON GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION UNLESS ENCOUNTERED IN A SAMPLE. INTERPRETED BOUNDARIES MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA AND BOREHOLE INFORMATION MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORNICS. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES. PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEM NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED TO THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

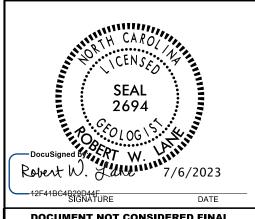
- NOTES:

  I. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

  BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

	GOODNIGHT, D.J.
	TRIGON
INVESTIGATED I	BY GOODNIGHT, D.J.
DRAWN BY <u>L</u>	
CHECKED BY _	HUNSBERGER, W. S.
SUBMITTED BY	FALCON ENG.
DATE JULY	

PERSONNEL



**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL** UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO.

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2

# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

# SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 1 OF 2)

	(PAGE 1 OF 2)																
					SOII	L DE	SCR	[PT]	ION					GRADATION			
BE PENE ACCORD IS CONSIST	SOIL DESCRIPTION  SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM, BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING; CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH									D LES ASTM ( ALLY : ID OTH	S THAN 100 01586). SOII INCLUDE TH ER PERTINE	0 BLOWS P _ CLASSIFI E FOLLOWI	WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.  UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.  GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.  ANGULARITY OF GRAINS				
	AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6											THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:					
											CATION			ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.			
GENERAL CLASS.											OR	GANIC MATER	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION  MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.				
GROUP CLASS.	A-1	A-3		A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5										ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.  COMPRESSIBILITY			
SYMBOL	A-1-a A-1-b	000000	A-2-4			A-2-7						H-6, H-7	**********	SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31			
% PASSING	888888888888888888888888888888888888888							11:1:1						MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = $31 - 50$ HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL $> 50$			
*10	50 MX 30 MX 50 MX	E1 MAI									GRANULAR SOILS	SILT- CLAY	MUCK, PEAT	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL			
*200	15 MX 25 MX		35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	30123	SOILS	1,541	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL			
MATERIAL PASSING *40														TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%  LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%			
LL PI	- 6 MX	– NP		41 MN 10 MX			40 MX 10 MX					S WITH LE OR	HIGHLY	MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35% HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE			
GROUP INDEX	0	0		0	_	MX		12 MX	_	_		rate NTS of	ORGANIC	GROUND WATER			
USUAL TYPES	STONE FRAGS.	FINE	9	SILTY OF	R CLAY	EY	SIL	.TY	CL	YEY		ANIC ITER	SOILS	WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING			
OF MAJOR MATERIALS	GRAVEL, AND SAND	SAND		RAVEL 4				ILS		ILS				$\blacksquare$ STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER $24$ HOURS			
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE						FAIR TO POOR				FAIR TO POOR	POOR	UNSUITABLE					
		PI OF A	4-7-5 9	SUBGROU	P IS ≤	LL -	1 30 ; P1 (	OF A-7-	-6 SUBC	ROUP IS	> LL - 30	1		SPRING OR SEEP			
		_	<u> </u>	ONS:	ISTE	NCY	OR				DANI	GE OF UNC	CONCINCO	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS			
PRIMARY	IMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY					RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTENCE (N-VALUE)						STRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE)  ### Control of the control				
	GENERALLY VERY LOOSE LOOSE						< 4 4 TO 10							SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SPT ONT TEST BORING  SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION			
MATERIAL MEDIUM  (NON-COHESIVE)  DE			DENSE		30 TO 50				N/A			ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING ONE PENETROMETER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT AUGER BORING TEST					
	VERY SOFT < 2 <						2			< 0.25		— INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD					
SILT-CI	GENERALLY SOF SILT-CLAY MEDIUM				TIFF		2 TO 4 4 TO 8				0.25 TO 0.5 0.5 TO 1.0			INFERRED ROCK LINE MONITORING WELL TEST BORING WITH CORE			
	MATERIAL (COHESIVE)			STIFF RY STI	FF		8 TO 15 15 TO 30			1 TO 2 2 TO 4			TTTT ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY A PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION SPT N-VALUE				
				HARD	/ T I IE	פב ה	R G		30	70		> 4		RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS			
U.S. STD. SI	EVE CIZE			4	(TUF	10	40		60	200	270			INCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION -   TOTAL UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION -			
OPENING (M			_	4.7	6	2.00	0.42	0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053						SHALLOW UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIFI			
	BOULDER COBBLE (COB.)			GRAV (GR.			SAN (CSE. S	D		SANI (F SI	)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)	UNDERCUT ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK EMPHANAMENT OF BHLAFTLE  ABBREVIATIONS			
GRAIN MM SIZE IN	CRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.05 0.005										0.05	0.00	5	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA, - MICACEOUS WEA, - WEATHERED			
ļ		SOTI		ISTI	JRF	- r	ORRE	ΙΔΊ	ΓΙΩΝ	OF	TERMS			CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT			
	SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS  SOIL MOISTURE SCALE  FIELD MOISTURE  GUIDE FOR FIELD MOIST											STURE DE	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC $\gamma_d$ - DRY UNIT WEIGHT CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC				
(AT	- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY						USUAI	LY LI	QUID; VERY	wET, USU	JALLY	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON					
LL					(SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE							JUND WATE	ER TABLE	F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK			
PLASTIC RANGE (PI) PL	두 丿 ㅣ			- WET - (W) SEMISOLID; F ATTAIN OPTI								0	FRACI - FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRACS FRAGMENTS & - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO				
						- MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT 0						PTIMUM MO	OISTURE	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT			
OM OPTIMUM SL SHRINKA			MUISTURE			•							DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:  CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL				
				- DRY - (C				REQUIRES ADDI ATTAIN OPTIMU					0	X CME-55 G* CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER CORE SIZE:			
PLASTICITY								ΙΤΥ				X 8'HOLLOW AUGERS					
NON	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)  NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW						(PI)		DI	CME-550 HARD FACED FINGER BITS TUNG,-CARBIDE INSERTS							
SLI	SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT					VANE SHEAR TEST CASING W/ ADVANCER HAND TOOLS:											
	MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM HIGHLY PLASTIC 26 OR MORE HIGH										PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH HAND AUGER						
						С	OLOF	₹						TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD			
	TIONS MAY													CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST			
М	ODIFIERS SU	JCH A	S LIG	HT, DA	RK. S	TREAK	ED, ET	c. ARE	USE	TO C	ESCRIBE A	PPEARANC	E.				

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO. BP12.R014 2A

#### NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

# SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

	SOL ME	(PAGE 2	OF 2)				
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ROCK LINE I SPT REFUSAL	IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT W INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COAS L IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SA	SCRIPTION OULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, AN INFERRED STAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL, MPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 NSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS <u>ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.)</u> - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. <u>AQUIFER</u> - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.				
REPRESENTE	D BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. IALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOW		ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.  ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING				
WEATHERED ROCK (WR)	100 BLOWS PER FO	N MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > OT IF TESTED. RAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT	A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.  ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT  WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND				
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)	WOULD YIELD SPT GNEISS, GABBRO, SC	REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE.	SURFACE. <u>CALCAREOUS (CALC.)</u> - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.				
NON-CRYSTAL ROCK (NCR)	SEDIMENTARY ROCK ROCK TYPE INCLUD	THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRACMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.				
COASTAL PLA SEDIMENTARY (CP)	Y ROCK SPT REFUSAL. ROCI	DIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD K TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
		HERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.				
FRESH	HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	S MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER	$\overline{ ext{DIP}}$ - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.				
VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.)		SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.				
SLIGHT (SLI.)	1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY.	AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.				
MODERATE (MOD.)	SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DIS	YSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. COLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN UUL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.  FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.				
		HOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.				
MODERATELY SEVERE		R STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.				
(MOD. SEV.)	AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIS  IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL	T'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.  LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO				
SEVERE (SEV.)		R STAINED, ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED	ITS LATERAL EXTENT.  LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.				
	TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF S	100 BPF	MOTILED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTILING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AFRATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.				
SEVERE (V SEV.)	BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO S REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF	R STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE FOR STRONG ROCK ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR NIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF	PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.				
COMPLETE	ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY	F DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS, SAPROLITE IS	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.  ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE				
	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	ADDNIECC	RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
VERY HARD	CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHAF	ARDNESS RP PICK, BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.				
HARD	SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'  CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ON TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	LY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.				
MODERATELY HARD	EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIS	DUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE ST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	<u>SLICKENSIDE</u> - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.				
MEDIUM HARD		DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. BICES I INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.				
SOFT	CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY K	NIFE OR PICK, CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT, SMALL, THIN	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
VERY SOFT	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCA OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN B	OME. AVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES I INCH BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	STRATA ROCK DUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK DUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SECRETS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
	FINGERNAIL.	DEDDING	TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.				
TERM	FRACTURE SPACING  SPACING	BEDDING  TERM THICKNESS	BENCH MARK: BENCH MARK BL-2: N: 798318.9769, E: 1453292.5017				
VERY WID		VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET	ELEVATION: 806.99 FEET				
MODERATE	ELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET	THINLY BEDDED Ø.16 - 1.5 FEET	NOTES:				
CLOSE VERY CLO	0.16 TO 1 FOOT DSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET	VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET	- FIAD: FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING.				
	TAIDLID	THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	4				
EOD CEDINE		MATION	-				
FOR SEDIMEN		ING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.	· <b> </b>				

RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS: FRIABLE GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.

GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. MODERATELY INDURATED

GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE: INDURATED

DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.

SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; EXTREMELY INDURATED

SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

DATE: 8-15-14

